

REPORT

CD NO.

INFORMATION REPORT

CONFIDENTIAL

COUNTRY China

SUBJECT Chinese Communist Party Organization, Fukien

DATE DISTR 22 JAN 51

NO. OF PAGES 6

PLACE
ACQUIRED

NO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)

DATE OF
INFO.

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE
OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT OF
U. S. C., 50 AND 52, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION
OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PRO-
HIBITED BY LAW. REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

1. Before Fukien was entirely controlled by the Communists, its Communist organi-
zation was combined with that of Kiangsi in a Fukien-Kiangsi Provincial Commit-
tee, with a secretary, TSENG Ching-ping (曾鏡冰),* responsible for organiza-
tion and expansion of subversive activities. When complete Communist control
over the province was established at the end of 1949, the joint committee was
dissolved and all "unstable" party personnel excluded. The new Fukien Pro-
vincial Committee occupies the Le Ch'un (樂群) and Fu Hua (福華) Middle
Schools in Tao Shan (道山) Road, Foochow, as its office.

2. Members of the Fukien Provincial Committee are the following:

Secretary: CHANG Ting-chang (張鼎丞),* assistant, TSENG Ching-ping.

Organization Department: Chief, LENG Ch'u (冷楚), provincial commissioner.

Deputy, HUANG Kuo-chang (黃國璋),* commissioner.

Propaganda Department: Chief, CH'EN Hsin-jen (陳華仁), commissioner; director
of the Education Department and leader of the Educators'
Association (Chiao Yu Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui) (教育工
作者協會).

Deputy, YANG Hsi-kuang (楊西光), commissioner; direc-
tor of the Fukien New Daily (Fukien Jih Pao) (福建
日報).

Social Affairs Department: Chief, LIANG Kuo-pin (梁國斌), commissioner.

Provincial Commissioners: CHANG Pei-han (張北漢),* in charge of operations
concerning overseas Chinese and the Overseas Chinese
Friendship Association (Hua Ch'iao Lien I Hui)
(華僑聯誼會).

CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL / CONFIDENTIAL - EYES ONLY

STATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NSRB	<input type="checkbox"/>	DISTRIBUTION	
ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBI	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Document No. 25X1
No. Change
Classification
Date 10 JUL 1978
By

This document is hereby regraded to
CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the
letter of 16 October 1978 from the
Director of Central Intelligence to the
Archivist of the United States.
Next Review Date: 2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25X1

~~CONFIDENTIAL/CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY~~

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

- 2 -

CH'EN Ju-nan (陳汝南), local commissioner of Chuanchou (118-34, 24-54) and deputy special commissioner of the Fifth Administrative District

CH'EN Pin (陳斌), in charge of the activities of the Democratic Women's Confederation.

CH'EN Ting (陳鼎),* commander of Fukien Military Sub-District

CHENG Hsi (鄭熙), party secretary at the provincial level.

FANG I (方毅).*

LAN Jung-yü (蘭榮玉), director of the Civil Affairs Department.

LIEN Hsiang-yuan (練享源), local commissioner of Linsen Hsien (119-19, 26-05).

LIU Yung-sheng (劉永生), commander of the Fukien-Kwangtung-Kiangsi Column.*

PIENG Chung (彭冲), in charge of operations concerning Taiwan.

SMIH Ying (石英).

SU Hua (蘇華), in charge of the women workers' movement.

WEI Chin-shui (魏金水),* in charge of peasants' movements and organization of peasants' associations.

WU (吳), in charge of the workers' movements and organization of labor unions.

WU Hung-hsiang (伍洪祥), in charge of youth movements.

YEH Fei (葉飛),* commander of the 10 Army Group, 3 Field Army.

3. The party committee maintains connections with the so-called democratic parties through several joint organizations. The provincial committee and LIN Chih-fu (林植夫),* leader of the China Democratic League in Fukien, organized a Natural Science Workers' Association (Tzu Jan K'o Hsueh Che Hsieh Hui) (自然科學者協會). LIANG Kuo-pin and CHANG Pei-han organized jointly with the Democratic League, the KMT Revolutionary Committee, and the Workers and Peasants Party a so-called "Joint" Front (Ilen Ho Chan Hsien) (聯合戰線), later renamed the United Front (T'ung I Chan Hsien) (統一戰線). Through this organization, the Communist Party is able to supervise the activities of the democratic parties in addition to urging them to greater coordination with Communist aims.

4. The Propaganda Department of the provincial committee follows the pattern of propaganda activities set by the Central Communist authorities. It employs two

~~CONFIDENTIAL/CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY~~

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

- 3 -

CONFIDENTIAL

newspapers, of which the entire news and editorial content is derived from the New China News Agency. One is the Fukien News Daily, formerly the Central News Daily. The other, the Hsin'in (新閩) Daily News, formerly Hsing Min (星蘭) Daily News established by an overseas Chinese named HU Wen-hu (胡文虎),* has CHAO Chia-hsin (趙家欣),* member of the Democratic League, as editor-in-chief, the appointment having been made by the Culture and Education Department of the Military Control Commission.

5. The Hsin Hua (新華) Printing Company prints Communist propaganda exclusively, including books and magazines. The Hsin Hua Book Store, formerly Chung Cheng (中正) Book Company, distributes Communist literature. The central broadcasting station, now the People's Broadcasting Station, also devotes itself to propaganda. In addition to these activities, a Cultural Work Corps (Wen Kung Tuan) (文工團) has been organized to show dramas, conduct Yanko performances, instigate class struggle, and promote the "all-for-the-front" movement.
6. Within the provincial committee, there is rivalry between the local personnel and the group (known as "Pushing South," (Nan Hsia Kan) (南下幹) who have come from other areas. The former clique is again divided into a Fukien-Kwanstung-Kiangsi faction and a Fukien-Chekiang-Kiangsi faction.

7. When the province fell to the Communists, the general headquarters of the People's Liberation Army ordered the formation of a provincial government and appointed CHANG Ting-cheng chairman, with YEH Fei and FANG I as deputies. Foochow remained as the capital, but the province was divided into eight administrative districts. Each district is controlled by a special commissioner and a deputy commissioner, who coordinate with the party local commissioners and military sub-district authorities in carrying out measures of government and control.

8. The organization of the provincial government and its members include the following:

a. Chairman: CHANG Ting-cheng; deputies, YEH Fei and FANG I.

b. Secretary General: SHIH Ying.

- c. Civil Affairs Department: Director, LAN Jung-yü; deputy, CHAO I (趙毅). This department is still hardly in operation because of the towns and hsien remaining in the stage of "military control." LAN Jung-yü is also commander of the "all-for-the-front" movement.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

- 4 -

- d. Department of Industry and Commerce: Director, SHIH Ying; deputy HU T'ieh-sheng (胡铁生). This office handles control and distribution of industry and trade. A trading company has been organized, with HU T'ieh-sheng as manager.
- e. Finance Department: Director, SHEN Ping (申平). This department includes the Food and Tax Bureaus.

- f. Education Department: Director, CH'EI Hsin-ien (陈荃人).

- g. Industries Department: Director, name unknown; deputy, LIAO Hua (廖华).
This department has taken over both the enterprises under the former Reconstruction Department and the relief materials administered by the former Social Affairs Department. Since the Industrial and Commercial Affairs Bureaus of the military control commissions of most hsien and cities are still functioning, the department has little to do.

- h. Public Security Department: Director, LIANG Kuo-nir

The department's Social Affairs Subdivision and, at municipal level, its Social Affairs Section, are both Communist special service organizations which can arrest civilians arbitrarily and thus create an atmosphere of terrorism. A People's Police Cadre School (Jen Min Ching Cha Kan Pu So) (人民警察幹部所) has been organized to train special service personnel; it is open to both sexes.

- i. Public Health Department: Director, unknown. This department has taken over the former department and the Anti-Epidemic Corps; former employees were detained or discharged under unfounded accusations. None of the new

CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

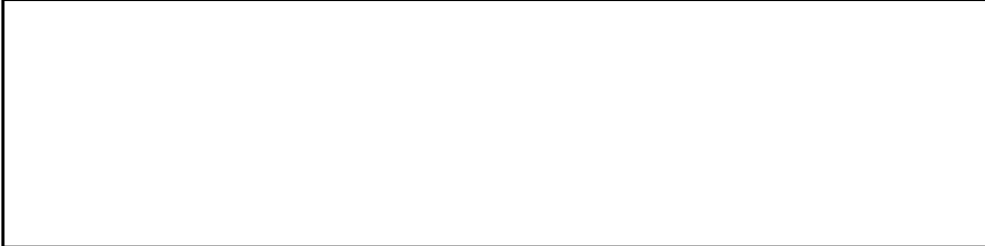
CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

- 5 - CONFIDENTIAL

officials have the technical qualifications for carrying out their duties and have contributed nothing to the people.

- j. Shipping Administration Bureau: Director, WANG Hsing-kang (王興剛).



- k. Highway Bureau: Director, unknown. This bureau took over the vehicles, maintenance equipment, and technicians of both the former provincial highway bureau and the Third Transportation Corps of the Ministry of Communications. Because of shortage of funds, only military highways to Chekiang, Kiangsi, and Amoy were repaired. In summer 1950 the authorities began to use the 20,000 sacks of cement left by the Nationalists to repair bridges and tunnels along truck highways between Foochow and northern Fukien.

- l. Maritime Safety Bureau: Director, YEH Sung (葉松); deputy, YANG Chien (楊健). The bureau is actually run by the deputy director; CHANG T'ing-mo (張廷謨), head of its Administration Section.



9. Some administration was reserved for the East China District to serve, under its control, separate from the provincial government. These include the following:

- a. Post office, telecommunications, customs, salt administration, and Foochow city power organizations.
- b. All national and provincial banks were taken over in Foochow, and only three banks still function: The Chinese People's Bank, the Bank of China (national), and the Fukien Provincial Bank (the former Bank of Fukien).
- c. Fukien Provincial Trade and Tax Company (Mao I Shui Kung Szu) (貿易稅公司), in the former Central Bank Building at Kung Hsiang (宮巷), Nan Chieh (南街), and Foochow Trading Company (Mao I Kung Szu), (貿易公司), in the former Central Trust of China, Hsiao Ch'iao (小橋) Road, Nan T'ai (南台), in the former Bank of Communications, and upstairs in the former China National Products Department Store. These trading companies, established for the purpose of controlling both the financial market and all raw materials in the province, are supervised and directed by the highest trade organization of the East China District.

10. During the military control period, which still continues, all divisions of the provincial government are under the supervision and direction of the Military Control Commission. In effect, the high-ranking officials of the Military Control Commission are also heads of divisions of the provincial government, but that organ remains powerless.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Page Denied